

Rule 8. Watchers

- 8.1 A watcher must affirm that they are qualified to act as a watcher under Colorado law. The county clerk must accept the appointment of all eligible watchers duly certified by a political party, candidate, or issue committee under sections 1-1-104(51), 1-7-105, 1-7-106, or 1-7-107, C.R.S.
- 8.1.1 The registered agent or designated filing agent for an issue committee is the authorized representative to appoint watchers for the issue committee.
- 8.1.2 Watchers may be appointed for a recall election by each qualified successor candidate, the proponents and opponents of the recall ballot question, and each participating political party for a partisan recall election.
- 8.1.3 For the purpose of appointing a watcher, the proponent or opponent of a ballot measure means a registered issue committee supporting or opposing the ballot measure.
- 8.1.4 A designated watcher need not be a resident of the county they are designated in as long as they are an eligible elector in the State of Colorado.
- 8.1.5 The county clerk must confirm a watcher's eligibility before allowing the watcher to perform his or her duties. If the county clerk is unable to confirm the watcher's eligibility, the clerk must promptly inform the appointing entity.
- 8.1.6 A watcher may provide a copy of his or her current registration record from the Secretary of State's website with the Certificate of Appointment to satisfy the eligibility-confirmation requirement.
- 8.1.7 A watcher for an issue committee may provide a TRACER print-out of the issue committee registration with the Certificate of Appointment to show that the person appointing the watcher is permitted to appoint under Rule 8.1.1.
- 8.1.8 A watcher must complete a training provided by or approved by the Secretary of State before observing election activities where confidential or personally identifiable information may be within view or before observing voters dropping ballots off at a drop box. To verify completion of the training, a watcher must provide his or her training certificate of completion with the Certificate of Appointment. A training certificate of

completion is valid until December 31 of that calendar year. An approved training may be used for one calendar year from the date approved.

- 8.1.9 Watchers who wish to observe voters dropping ballots off at a drop box must first submit their Certificate of Appointment and proof of completion of training to the county clerk's central office. The certificate of completion must list the drop box locations the watcher intends to observe and the dates and times the watcher intends to observe them.
- 8.2 Interested parties may appoint and certify watchers to observe recall elections held under Article 12, Title I, C.R.S., in accordance with sections 1-7-106 and 1-7-107, C.R.S.
- 8.3 A political party attorney may not be in the polling location unless he or she is a duly appointed watcher or is casting his or her ballot.
- 8.4 A watcher may be certified to observe more than one location in which the county is conducting election activities. A watcher must present a Certificate of Appointment at each location where the watcher is designated to observe, unless the county clerk has established an alternate process.
- 8.4.1 If a watcher leaves a location but returns to the same location, another certificate of appointment is not necessary.
- 8.4.2 A new watcher who is replacing an original watcher must provide his or her certificate of appointment for that polling location.
- 8.4.3 A certificate of appointment as a watcher is not transferable to another individual.
- 8.4.4 In addition to the requirements of Rule 8.1.6, a watcher who has been appointed to watch a drop box must present a Certificate of Appointment:
- (a) To the supervisor election judge of a voter service and polling center that is open, if the drop box is located within or outside the building where the voter service and polling center is located;
 - (b) To the county clerk if the drop box is located outside the clerk's office; or
 - (c) To the county clerk if the drop box is located in any other location not listed in subsections (b) or (c).

- 8.5 A watcher must take the oath described in section 1-7-108(1), C.R.S.
- 8.6 Removal of Watchers.
- 8.6.1 A county clerk or his or her designee may remove a watcher upon finding that the watcher:
- (a) Committed or encouraged fraud in connection with his or her duties;
 - (b) Violated any of the limitations outlined in Rule 8.14;
 - (c) Violated his or her oath; or
 - (d) Was abusive or threatening toward election officials or voters.
- 8.6.2 Upon removal of a watcher, the county clerk must inform the political party, candidate, or committee who appointed the watcher.
- 8.6.3 A removed watcher may be replaced by an alternate watcher duly certified in accordance with sections 1-7-105, 1-7-106, or 1-7-107, C.R.S.
- 8.7 The county clerk must submit a watcher accommodation plan to the Secretary of State by email using the approved form no later than 90 days before an election.
- 8.7.1 Watchers may be present at each stage of the conduct of the election, including when electors are voting or when election judges are present and performing election activities.
- 8.7.2 The county clerk must provide, and identify in some manner, at least one primary contact for watchers at each location where election activities are performed when watchers are present.
- 8.7.3 At voter service and polling centers, the designated election official must position the voting equipment, voting booths, and the ballot box so that they are in plain view of the election officials and watchers.
- 8.7.4 Watchers must remain outside the immediate voting area while an elector is voting. The six-foot limit in Rule 1.1.35 applies only to voting and dropping ballots off at a drop box.
- 8.8 The minimum number of watchers the county clerk must accommodate for each appointing entity in a nonpartisan, coordinated election is as follows:

- 8.8.1 In a central count facility, one watcher per central count process, but in any case not less than one watcher for every ten election judges.
 - 8.8.2 During signature verification, one watcher for every four election judges.
 - 8.8.3 At each voter service and polling center, one watcher, or one watcher per voter service and polling center process.
 - 8.8.4 At each ballot drop box, one watcher.
 - 8.8.5 The number of watchers permitted in any room at one time is subject to space limitations and local safety codes.
- 8.9 Observation of off-site activity
- 8.9.1 A watcher may observe election activities at a group residential facility, as defined in section 1-1-104(18.5), C.R.S., only if the watcher contacts the county clerk beforehand to arrange the time and location. While at a group residential facility, a watcher must maintain an adequate distance from the elector so the elector may mark or receive assistance marking his or her ballot in private. A watcher may not enter a voter's private room or apartment unless the voter consents.
 - 8.9.2 If permitted by the county clerk and county sheriff, a watcher may observe election activities inside a county jail or detention center. If permitted to attend those activities, the watcher must follow all rules and procedures prescribed by the county clerk and county sheriff. Those rules and procedures prescribed by the clerk and sheriff may be different than those rules in place for watchers watching other election activity.
- 8.10 Watchers are subject to the provisions of section 1-5-503, C.R.S.
- 8.10.1 A watcher may witness and verify activities described in Title 1, C.R.S. If election officials are conducting election activities in separate rooms or areas of a building or buildings, the county clerk must allow additional watchers to observe and verify each separate activity in each room or area in the building or buildings.
 - 8.10.2 Watchers must be permitted access that would allow them to attest to the accuracy of election-related activities. This includes personal visual access at a reasonable proximity to read documents, writings or electronic screens and reasonable proximity to hear election-related discussions between election judges and electors.

- (a) Election activities include:
 - (1) Setup and breakdown of voter service and polling centers.
 - (2) Voter check-in and registration activities.
 - (3) Ballot receipt and processing, including ballot drop-off at a drop box.
 - (4) Signature verification of mail ballot envelopes.
 - (5) Ballot duplication.
 - (6) Ballot tabulation.
 - (7) The post-election audit.
 - (8) Provisional ballot processing.
 - (9) UOCAVA ballot processing.
 - (10) Canvass.
 - (11) Recount.
 - (12) Ballot printing and mailing preparation that occur at the county clerk's office.
- (b) Witness and verify means to personally observe actions of election officials in each step of the conduct of an election.
- (c) Individuals allowed to attend the logic and accuracy test under section 1-7-509(2), C.R.S., do not need to be credentialed as watchers. The county clerk may limit attendance to the logic and accuracy test subject to space limitations and local safety codes.
- (d) During a recount, the county clerk must give priority to watchers appointed by the candidates, political parties, or proponents or opponents of a ballot issue or question who are the subject of the recount to attend the recount activities. Other candidates, parties, or proponents or opponents of a ballot issue or question authorized to appoint watchers for that election may also be allowed access to recount activities if their presence watching that activity will not

result in space limitations or local safety codes being exceeded, as determined by the county clerk.

- (e) The county clerk must allow a watcher to possess a mobile phone to send or receive text messages while watching election activities as long as the watcher is not located where personally identifiable information is within view as required by section 1-7-108(4), C.R.S.
- 8.11 The county clerk must provide a list of all voters who have cast a ballot in the county. If requested, the county clerk must make the list available at least daily at the clerk's main office or provide the list electronically.
- 8.12 A watcher may track the names of electors who have cast ballots, challenge electors under section 1-9-203, C.R.S., and Rule 9, and submit written complaints in accordance with section 1-1.5-105, C.R.S., and Rule 13.
- 8.13 In addition to the oath required by section 1-7-108(1), C.R.S., a watcher must affirm that he or she will not:
- 8.13.1 Attempt to determine how any elector voted;
 - 8.13.2 Disclose or record any confidential voter information that he or she may observe; or
 - 8.13.3 Disclose any results before the polls are closed.
- 8.14 A county clerk must revoke the certificate of a watcher who:
- 8.14.1 Personally interrupts or disrupts the processing, verification, and counting of any ballots or any other stage of the election, including lodging repeated challenges of voters or mail ballots on bases, or in locations, that are not authorized by statute or these Rules after being advised that such bases are not authorized.
 - 8.14.2 Writes down any ballot numbers or any other personally identifying information about the electors.
 - 8.14.3 Touches or handles the official signature cards, ballots, mail ballot envelopes, provisional ballot envelopes, voting or counting machines, or machine components.

- 8.14.4 Interferes with the orderly conduct of any election process, including issuance of ballots, receiving of ballots, and voting or counting of ballots, which includes voters dropping off ballots at a drop box.
- 8.14.5 Communicates with election judges about that judge's duties while that election judge is currently on duty, unless the judge is the designated watcher contact.
- 8.14.6 Uses a mobile phone or other electronic device to make or receive an audio or video communication in any polling location or other place election activities are conducted, including while observing a ballot drop box.
- 8.14.7 Uses any electronic device to take or record pictures, video, or audio in any polling location or other place election activities are conducted, including while observing a ballot drop box.
- 8.14.8 Has in their open and visible possession any mobile phone or other electronic device while watching election activities where voters' confidential or personally identifiable information is within view.
- 8.14.9 Attempts to determine how any elector voted.
- 8.14.10 Discloses or records any confidential voter information as defined in section 24-72-204(8), C.R.S., that he or she may observe.
- 8.14.11 Discloses any results before the polls have closed.
- 8.14.12 Attempts to intimidate or interfere with an election judge or other election officials during the discharge of that judge or official's duties.
- 8.14.13 Attempts to dissuade a voter from returning a ballot or multiple ballots to a drop box.
- 8.14.14 Refuses or fails to wear an approved badge identifying themselves as a watcher while observing a ballot drop box as required by Rule 8.15.
- 8.15 A watcher observing a drop box must at all times while observing the box display an identification badge that states "Official election watcher for (*appointing candidate or entity*)" in bold-faced type that is clearly legible. The badge must be provided by the appointing entity and shown to the county clerk at the time the watcher delivers the Certificate of Appointment to the county clerk.

- 8.16 If a watcher disputes a decision made by an election judge or alleges a discrepancy, the watcher must alert the designated watcher contact.
- 8.17 The Secretary of State must approve Official Observers appointed by the federal government. Official observers are subject to Colorado law and these Rules. But an Official Observer is not required to be an eligible elector in the jurisdiction. This Rule does not apply to Official Observers appointed by the United States Department of Justice. Official Observers appointed by the Secretary of State are subject to the rules and regulations as prescribed by the Secretary of State. Official Observers must obtain a letter of authority from the Secretary of State and surrender the letter to the county clerk.
- 8.18 Media Observers may witness all election activities. A county clerk may, in his or her discretion, require a media observer to appoint a pool reporter and a pool photographer to represent all media observers. All media observers are subject to the Guidelines established by the Colorado Press Association in conjunction with the Colorado County Clerks' Association and the Secretary of State as outlined below:

Guidelines for Member of the Media Who Observe Election Counts and Recounts (to be distributed to members of the Colorado Press Association):

The Colorado State Association of County Clerks and Recordors, Colorado Broadcasters' Association and Colorado Press Association have collaborated to develop the following guidelines and protocols for use when members of the media observe the counting or recounting of ballots. You are strongly encouraged to follow these guidelines to allow meaningful media access while not disrupting the work of county clerks to count ballots or doing anything to compromise the integrity of the election process.

1. If practical, please contact the county clerk's office prior to coming to observe the counting of ballots. If the county clerk knows you are coming, it will be easier to accommodate your request for a place to observe the count or to interview an election official.
2. At the discretion of the county clerk, a specific viewing area for members of the media and other observers may be available. To the extent practicable, the area will have been designated with sight lines to allow you to observe and take pictures or video of the counting process. If there are insufficient sight lines for you to take

the photos or video you need, the county clerk may be able to make arrangements to accommodate your needs.

3. Please observe counting procedures without disrupting the count. Please take pictures or video without the use of supplemental lighting. Do not talk to people participating in counting ballots. There may be workers who ask you not to include their images in your pictures or video. We encourage you to honor those requests if you can reasonably do so.
4. The Secretary of State's Election Rules state that if observers leave the area during a recount, they may not reenter without the consent of the county clerk. If you have occasion to leave the area, you may be denied re-admittance.
5. Please do not use the information you see when observing vote counts to report on partial election results. Please do not report anything that could be used to identify the person who casts a particular ballot.

The Colorado State Association of County Clerks and Recorders, Colorado Broadcasters' Association and Colorado Press Association are all committed to working together to ensure the media has access to election counts and recounts, but that access is afforded in manners that do not disrupt the counts and do nothing to compromise the integrity of the process. Your cooperation in following these standards will help us to meet all these goals.